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NOTES AND NEWS

GENERAL

Henry Charles Lea, the dean of American medievalists, died in Philadelphia on October 24, aged eighty-four years. Born in Philadelphia in 1825, he was educated privately, never attending school or college. The grandson of Matthew Carey and the son of another eminent publisher, he was from 1843 to 1880 actively engaged in the business of publishing. During the Civil War he took a prominent part in the work of the Union League, and he was one of the founders of the Municipal Reform Association of Philadelphia, and for some years chairman of its executive committee. But though he was not neglectful of the duties of a good citizen, his life, outside his business, was passed in studious retirement, devoted to the careful composition of a long series of historical works, which not only gave him the highest position among American medievalists, but won him a greater repute among European scholars than has been obtained by any other American historian of our time. It was perhaps because he had at the beginning been a votary of physical science and came from a family eminent in political economy, that when he entered the field of history he chose, not one of the subjects of narrative conventional among American historians in those days, but themes of the most substantial importance in the history of social institutions and of civilization. His first book, *Superstition and Force, Essays on the Wager of Law, the Wager of Battle, the Ordeal and Torture*, appeared in 1866. He was soon led to the study of the institutions of the medieval Church, and all his later books may be classed as attempts to complete our knowledge of the relations of those institutions to the development of civilization and of modern thought. His *Historical Sketch of Sacerdotal Celibacy* appeared in 1867, his *Studies in Church History* in 1869, his *History of the Inquisition of the Middle Ages*, in three volumes, in 1888, *Chapters from the Religious History of Spain* in 1890, *A History of Auricular Confession and Indulgences*, in three volumes, in 1896, *The Moriscoes of Spain* in 1901, *A History of the Inquisition of Spain*, in four volumes, in 1906-1907, and *The Inquisition in the Spanish Dependencies* in 1908. Several of these books have been translated into other languages, and all have been the theme of much discussion and usually of high praise in European historical journals. They are marked by extraordinary learning, by patience and industry and skill in the finding and criticism of original materials, by clearness and sobriety of style, solidity of judgment, breadth of view, and endeavor after impartiality. Much as the books have been used for purposes of controversy, most of the best students,

Catholic or Protestant, have recognized in the author the possession of the qualities named. As to the actual attainment of an impartial view, the opinions of those most competent to judge have varied more widely. To the Catholic, it could not well seem that the picture of medieval Christianity drawn in the first chapter of the *History of the Inquisition*, for instance, was a fair one, or that one who approached the Church primarily as a dispassionate student of its jurisprudence could so well depict its essential nature and influence as one who looked upon it with more sympathy, and with chief regard to its spiritual life. Whatever conclusions a serener age may reach in this particular, there can be no question of the bright illumination which Mr. Lea's researches have cast into many obscure yet important pathways of medieval history, nor of the lustre which his high qualities and great achievements have lent to American historical scholarship. To this journal he was from the first a constant friend, and a valued contributor. In 1902-1903 he was president of the American Historical Association. Personally he was a modest and retiring man, the generous friend of historical scholars. He imparted to them with freedom the privileges of the remarkable library which his wealth and learning had enabled him to collect, and at his death he bequeathed it to the University of Pennsylvania.

We have with sorrow to record the death of another eminent medievalist, Charles Gross, who died in the prime of life on December 3. Born in 1857 of Jewish parents in Troy, New York, he was graduated at Williams College in 1878, and won his doctoral degree at Göttingen in 1883, with a remarkable thesis on the *Gilda Mercatoria*, expanded in 1890 into his standard treatise on *The Gild Merchant*. Meantime he had published in 1887 a lesser book on *The Exchequer of the Jews of England in the Middle Ages*. In 1888 he became an instructor in Harvard University; he proved a most learned, judicious, and devoted teacher. He was promoted to a professorship in 1901. Greatly as he stimulated his students to production, and numerous as were the works in medieval English and municipal history that thus flowed indirectly from his mind, his own productivity, so far as continuous historical writing was concerned, was for a series of years greatly limited by the unusually devoted care which he bestowed upon an invalid wife, now deceased. Nevertheless, after publishing in 1897 a large *Bibliography of English Municipal History*, he carried through the Herculean task of preparing, single-handed and upon a much more laborious plan than those of Monod and Dahlmann-Waitz, his *Sources and Literature of English History to 1485*, published in 1900. Of this standard book he expected to bring out a revised edition in 1910. It is certainly the best of national historical bibliographies. Professor Gross also did extensive and valuable work for the Selden Society, and for the American Jewish Historical Society, of which he was a vice-president, while to this journal his services have been frequent and of high importance. His historical work and teaching were marked by solid learning, exemplary thoroughness of research,

sound judgment, and clear insight into the course of institutional development; his personal character by unselfishness, shy geniality, and extreme kindness.

Colonel Theodore A. Dodge, U. S. A. retired, died in Versailles on October 26 at the age of 67. A graduate of the University of London and educated in military matters in Berlin, he entered the Union army as a private in 1861 and served throughout the war with distinction, losing his right leg at Gettysburg, and was commissioned in 1866 in the regular army, in which he served until 1870. An authority on horsemanship and a distinguished military historian, he wrote a small general book on our Civil War and another on the campaign of Chancellorsville, but was chiefly known by a *History of the Art of War*, in biographical form, in which, in twelve volumes, he dealt with the military careers of the great leaders in that art—Alexander, Hannibal, Caesar, Gustavus Adolphus, and Napoleon. In recent years he lived chiefly in Paris. His contributions to this journal were frequent and valued.

Dr. Joseph Parker Warren, instructor in the University of Chicago, died on December 4, at the age of thirty-five. A singularly clear-headed, practical, and devoted teacher, an energetic worker in university administration, a skilful reviewer of books, a warm and active friend, he found little time for research. If however his book on Shays's Rebellion is sufficiently near completion to be printed, it will be seen that he had the qualities of an excellent historical writer, who had taken pains to go beyond surface indications, had broken new ground, and could depict with insight the sources and operations of social discontent.

It is announced that Professor Frederick J. Turner of the University of Wisconsin will occupy a professorship of history at Harvard University after the present academic year.

Professor Herbert L. Osgood is spending the present academic year in London, occupied with researches in the history of the American colonies.

Dr. Henry A. Sill was last June promoted to the full rank of professor of ancient history in Cornell University.

Dr. Clarence W. Alvord has been promoted to the position of associate professor in the University of Illinois.

The annual meetings of the American Historical Association and the American Economic Association, including the celebration of the twenty-fifth anniversary of the former and the twenty-fourth of the latter, have taken place at New York City on December 27-31. The usual account of the meeting of the former society may be expected to appear in our April number. In addition to the matters of programme described in our last issue, attention may well be called to the conference of archivists, in which lessons to be learned from European practice in the administration of archives were to be discussed in a manner certain to profit the development of archive-work in the United

States; and to the sessions held in the new building of the New York Historical Society, in which the work of historical societies in Europe was described by five eminent European scholars, Professor George W. Prothero of London, Professor Eduard Meyer of Berlin, Professor Rafael Altamira of Oviedo, Dr. H. T. Colenbrander of the Hague, and Professor Camille Enlart of Paris, each speaking upon the work of the historical societies of his own country. For the afternoon of Friday, December 31, after the conclusion of the sessions, an interesting excursion by special train to West Point was arranged. The Historical Manuscripts Commission was to present to the Association for inclusion in its next Annual Report a body of some two hundred letters addressed to Alexander H. Stephens in the decade preceding the Civil War. The Public Archives Commission expected to present a preliminary report on the archives of California, by President Duniway and Professor Bowman, a report on the archives of Illinois, by Professor Alvord, and one on the archives of New Mexico, by Professor J. H. Vaughan.

The sixth annual meeting of the Pacific Coast Branch of the American Historical Association took place at Stanford University on November 19 and 20. The address of the president, Mr. G. H. Himes of Portland, Oregon, was on the Historical Unity of the American States West of the Rocky Mountains. In the "teachers' session" there was a discussion of Ancient History in the First Year of the High School. In the more general sessions four papers of general history and five papers of Pacific Coast history were read. The former were: one by Dr. S. L. Ware, on the Elizabethan Parish; one by Professor E. I. McCormac, on Colonial Opposition to Imperial Authority during the French and Indian War; one by Professor Edward B. Krehbiel, on the Mennonite Immigration of 1874; and one by Mr. R. F. Scholz, on Roman Imperialism. Those on the history of the Pacific Coast were by Dr. P. J. Treat, on Governor Arthur Phillip of New South Wales; by Mr. D. E. Smith, on the Intendant System in New Spain; by Professor Herbert E. Bolton, on the Discovery of the Lost History of Father Kino; by Professor Edmond S. Meany, on the thesis that the towns of the Pacific Northwest were not founded on the fur-trade, and Mr. Frederick J. Teggart, on the Early Missouri Fur-Trade.

Fuller information respecting the International Congress of Archivists and Librarians, which is to be held at Brussels in August, 1910, shows that the proceedings will take place in four sections: one devoted to archives, one to libraries, one to the collections of seals, coins, etc., commonly annexed to archive or library establishments, and one to popular libraries. The various questions proposed for examination in each section are eminently practical ones, having to do, in the case of the archive section, with matters of building, *matériel*, classification, publication, and personnel. The subscription to the Congress is ten francs.

The secretaries of the central committee of organization are MM. J. Cuvelier of the General Archives of Belgium and L. Stainier of the Royal Library.

The thirtieth annual publication of the *Jahresberichte der Geschichtswissenschaft*, edited by Dr. Georg Schuster, consists of two volumes (Berlin, Weidmann, 1909, pp. 410, 574; 468, 322). The part relating to Germany and the German states is especially full, the only large exception being that the chapters for general German history of the period from 1273 to 1740 are postponed. Of the other countries of Europe, those represented in this issue are Italy (except the southern portion), Belgium, medieval France, Scandinavia, Hungary, and the south Slavonic regions. Oriental history and church history are also well covered, and there are chapters on Canada and on general history.

The bibliography of history for schools, published last year in the *Atlantic Educational Quarterly* and already noticed in this REVIEW, will before long be issued by Messrs. Longmans, Green, and Company in enlarged and revised form. No work of exactly this character has been prepared before and the committee in charge hope to meet a need that is known to exist among teachers, especially in secondary schools. The lists, which cover all aspects of history and history teaching, have been selected very carefully and have been annotated justly and impartially.

The Oxford University Press has published an excellent work on *Historical Evidence*, by the Rev. H. B. George (1909, pp. 223).

Mr. Philip Lee Phillips, chief of the division of maps and charts in the Library of Congress, has compiled a remarkable annotated *List of Geographical Atlases in the Library of Congress* (Washington, Government Printing Office, 1909, pp. xiii, 1659). In the first volume, of over 1200 pages, the atlases are described and analyzed with unusual wealth of bibliographical detail. Atlases of special subjects, colonial, commercial, ecclesiastical, historical, etc., are included. Maps relating to America, plans of cities throughout the world, and material of specific interest not usually found in atlases, are brought to the special attention of the student. In the second volume an author-list of abridged titles, with dates of birth and death, precedes the index, which contains over 40,000 references. Under "Publishers" is "an alphabetical list of all the atlas publishers referred to in the body of the work". In the case of the atlases of Ptolemy, Ortelius, Mercator, and some others, not only the editions in the Library of Congress but all other known editions are noted. Of much value to the historian are the full analyses of such collections of reproductions of old maps as the works of Santarem, Jomard, Fischer, and others, and of the atlases accompanying boundary disputes.

Dr. Salomon Reinach's *Orpheus: a General History of Religions*, has been published by Heinemann (London, 1909, pp. 454), in a translation by Florence Simmonds.

Professor Augustin Álvarez, the vice-president of the Argentine National University of La Plata, has just published through Juan Roland, Calle Florida 418, Buenos Aires, his *Historia de las Instituciones Libres* in an attractively printed octavo of some three hundred pages. Dr. Álvarez follows the course of the development of freedom from Plato and Tacitus through Magna Charta and the writ of Habeas Corpus to the development of political and religious liberty in America.

The first fascicle of the *Dictionnaire d'Histoire et de Géographie Ecclésiastiques*, published under the direction of Mgr. A. Baudrillart, A. Vogt, and U. Rouziès (Paris, Letouzey and Ané, 1909, 320 columns), contains articles under the headings Aachs-Achot. The projected publication of this valuable work of reference has already been noticed in these pages (XIII. 203).

Die Münze in der Kulturgeschichte (Berlin, Weidmann) by Ferdinand Friedensburg "shows the importance of coins as expressions of culture and civilization, business and commerce, religion and thought".

Die Anwendung der Photographie für die Archivalische Praxis is the subject of a monograph by Otto Mente and Adam Warschauer (Leipzig, Hirzel).

In a small volume of *Essays, Literary, Critical and Historical*, by Dr. Thomas O'Hagan (Toronto, William Briggs, pp. 112), the historical matter consists of an essay on "The Italian Renaissance and the Popes of Avignon" and of a paper entitled "Poetry and History Teaching Falsehood", both mainly intended to secure a more just view of the Catholic Church.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: William MacDonald, *Suggestions for an Historical Laboratory* (The Nation, October 7); G. Wolf, *Archiv-literatur* (Deutsche Geschichtsblätter, August, September); F. Ohmann, *Postgeschichte* (*ibid.*, July); G. Monod and A. Loisy, *L'Orpheus de M. S. Reinach* (Revue Historique, November-December); M. G. Schybergson, *Heinrich Gabriel Porthan, ein Vertreter der Vergleichenden Geschichtsforschung im 18. Jahrhundert* (Historische Vierteljahrschrift, September).

ANCIENT HISTORY

The *Athenaeum* of October 30 (p. 533) publishes part of a letter from Dr. Percy Gardner and Dr. G. A. Macmillan, representing the Council of the Hellenic Society. They propose the formation of a Society for the Promotion of Latin or Roman Studies, with which the Hellenic Society would wish constantly to collaborate. The scope of the new society would be "ancient Roman civilization in all lands of the Roman Empire, together with its survivals in Italy and Western Europe down to the end of the Middle Ages". An annual subscription fee of one guinea is suggested, in return for which members would receive a Journal of Roman or Latin Studies, and facilities for borrowing books and lantern-slides. Persons in sympathy with the project are

asked to communicate with Mr. J. ff. Baker-Penoyre, the Secretary of the Hellenic Society, at 22 Albemarle Street, London, W.

M. F. Thureau-Dangin is issuing through the house of Geuthner, Paris, a volume of *Lettres et Contrats de l'Époque de la Première Dynastie Babylonienne*, containing about 250 unpublished texts from the Louvre, reproduced in facsimile with an index of proper names. Besides the Babylonian documents, there are some Cappadocian texts and two from Khana.

A work which will be of much value not only to the beginner but to the expert Egyptologist is G. Moeller's *Hieratische Paläographie, die Aegyptische Buchschrift in ihrer Entwicklung von der Vten Dynastie bis zur Römischen Kaiserzeit* (Leipzig, Hinrichs, 1909, pp. viii, 20, 76, nine plates). The first volume extends to the beginning of the eighteenth dynasty.

An important though brief paper by G. Steindorff, *Die Aegyptischen Gae und ihre Politische Entwicklung*, read at the Historical Congress in Berlin in 1908 and published in a somewhat extended form in the *Abhandlungen der Philologisch-Historischen Klasse der K. Sächsischen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften*, no. XXV., is issued separately through Teubner (Leipzig, 1909, pp. 38).

By means of a complete critical examination of all Egyptian objects found in Cretan tombs and of all Cretan objects found in Egyptian tombs, Diedrich Fimmen has endeavored to determine the *Zeit und Dauer der Kretisch-Mykenischen Kultur* (Leipzig, Teubner, 1909, pp. vi, 164).

Études sur l'Ancienne Alexandrie, by Alexandre-Max de Zogheb (Paris, Leroux), contains several studies in chronology relating to the Lagidae, the Roman prefects of Egypt, the Mussulman dynasties, and the patriarchs of Alexandria; studies on the tombs of Alexander the Great, of the Ptolemies, and of Cleopatra, and on ancient Alexandria, its church, and councils.

Mr. L. R. Farnell's *The Cults of the Greek States* (Oxford University Press) is completed by the issue of a fifth volume (1909, pp. 495), which includes an index to the whole work.

In the *Revue Historique* of November-December, M. J. Toutain reviews French books published in 1907 and 1908, relating to Roman antiquities.

Das Alte Rom: Sein Werden, Blühen und Vergehen, by Professor E. Diehl, of Jena (Leipzig, Quelle and Meyer, 1909, pp. 126), is issued in the collection, *Wissenschaft und Bildung*, an excellent series of small books in which scholars of reputation present in summary but readable form the results of the latest researches.

Mr. G. F. Hill, author of *Historical Greek Coins*, has brought out a book on *Historical Roman Coins* (London, Constable), which extends from the earliest times to the reign of Augustus.

From the Cambridge University Press comes a three-volume history of *The Roman Republic*, by W. E. Heitland, fellow of St. John's College. Literary, military, and economic history are touched upon as bearing upon public life, but the main object has been a political study.

Mr. A. L. Hodges of the Wadleigh High School, New York, has contributed to Macmillan's Latin Series a school edition of *Caesar: The Gallic War*, which is equipped with an attractive apparatus of introductory matter, notes, illustrations, and maps, and aims "to furnish material which may lead the student to appreciate the narrative as a piece of historical literature". Also from the Macmillan Company comes a translation of Caesar's *Commentaries on the Gallic War* by the distinguished scholar, Dr. T. Rice Holmes. The foot-notes to the text summarize the editor's researches.

Alfred von Domaszewski, professor in the University of Heidelberg, has published a *Geschichte der Römischen Kaiser* (Leipzig, Quelle and Meyer, 1909, pp. viii, 324; iv, 328), in two handsome volumes. Through the meditations of long years, the emperors have become to the author as living realities, and he has tried to make them such to his readers. There are no foot-notes or other references to authorities.

The remarkable discoveries made in 1908 and 1909 in connection with the excavation of the sanctuary of the Oriental gods on the Janiculum have been the subject of several memoirs, and are popularly described in an article by R. Lanciani in the *Athenaeum* of March 13. In an interesting and fully illustrated monograph, *Le Sanctuaire des Dieux Orientaux au Janicule* (Rome, Cuggiani, 1909, pp. 90), the excavators, MM. G. Nicole and G. Darier, give a detailed account of the the progress of the excavations and offer some new interpretations of the finds.

In a brochure entitled *Later Roman Education in Ausonius, Capella, and the Theodosian Code*, published by Teachers College, Columbia University, as no. 27 in the series of *Contributions to Education* (1909, pp. 39), Dr. P. R. Cole has made accessible in English for the first time some of the more typical and important passages in the sources mentioned, relating to education, and has added brief explanatory and biographical notices.

Otto Seeck has issued the third volume of his valuable *Geschichte des Untergangs der Antiken Welt* (Berlin, Siemenroth, 1909, pp. vii, 444, appendix, 447-583).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: V. Costanzi, *Osservazioni sull' Etnografia della Sicilia nell'Antichità* (Rivista di Storia Antica, N. S., XII. 4); P. Guiraud, *L'Ager Publicus à Rome* (Revue des Questions Historiques, October); F. Reuss, *Der Erste Punische Krieg* (Philologus, LXVIII. 3); T. Montanari, *Appunti Annibali* (Rivista di Storia Antica, N. S., XII. 4); F. F. Abbott, *Women and Public Affairs under the Roman Republic* (Scribner, September); C. Tropea, *Pompeo e*

Posidonio a Rodi (Rivista di Storia Antica, N. S., XII. 4); H. H. Howorth, *The Germans of Caesar* (English Historical Review, October); G. Costa, *Questioni Pliniane* (Rivista di Storia Antica, N. S., XII. 4); M. Trevissoi, *Diogene Laerzio* (*ibid.*, XII. 4).

EARLY CHURCH HISTORY

The tenth volume in the series of *Textes et Documents pour l'Étude Historique du Christianisme*, published under the direction of H. Hemmer and P. Lejay (Paris, Picard), is *Les Pères Apostoliques: II. Clément de Rome, Épître aux Corinthiens, Homélie du II^e Siècle* (1909, pp. lxxiv, 201). The Greek text and French translation are edited by H. Hemmer, who also contributes the introduction.

Professor Gwatkin, of the University of Cambridge, has published two volumes on *Early Church History to A. D. 313* (Macmillan, 1909, pp. 322, 382).

A history of *Saint Sidoine Apollinaire (431-489)*, by Paul Allard (Paris, Lecoffre), has been brought out in the series *Les Saints*, published under the direction of M. Joly, of the Institute.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: F. J. Schaefer, *The Acts of the Martyrs* (The Catholic University Bulletin, October); P. D. Scott-Moncrieff, *Gnosticism and Early Christianity in Egypt* (Church Quarterly Review, October); E. Schwartz, *Die Konzilien des 4. und 5. Jahrhunderts* (Historische Zeitschrift, CIV. 1).

MEDIEVAL HISTORY

The second volume of R. W. and A. J. Carlyle's *A History of Mediaeval Political Theory in the West* (Edinburgh, Blackwood, 1909, pp. 294) deals with the political theory of the Roman lawyers and the canonists from the tenth to the thirteenth century.

Of prime importance for the history of cartography and nautics in the Middle Ages is Konrad Kretschmer's *Die Italienischen Portolane des Mittelalters* (Berlin, Mittler, 1909, pp. 688), which forms the thirteenth fascicle in the publications of the Institut für Meereskunde and the Geographisches Institut of the University of Berlin. This large volume includes an introductory account (pp. 232) of the seafaring peoples of south Europe up to the close of the Middle Ages; of the medieval sea-charts; and of the Italian portolans. The text of seven portolans (pp. 235-552) is followed by a "commentary", which serves as an index to the text and follows a geographical arrangement.

In the series of *Heidelberger Abhandlungen zur Mittleren und Neueren Geschichte* (Heidelberg, E. Winter), edited by Karl Hampe and Hermann Oncken, F. Graefe has brought out a work on *Die Publizistik in der letzten Epoche Kaiser Friedrichs II.* (1909, pp. vii, 275), a contribution to the history of the years 1239-1250.

Dr. Ernst Hennig has contributed to the financial history of the later Middle Ages a monograph on *Die Päpstlichen Zehnten aus Deutschland im Zeitalter des Avignonesischen Papsttums und während des Grossen Schismas* (Halle, Niemeyer, 1909, pp. xii, 91).

M. Noël Valois of the Institute whose *Histoire de la Pragmatique Sanction de Bourges sous Charles VII.* has been reviewed in this journal (XII. 619-621) has brought out a two-volume work, *La Crise Religieuse du XV^e Siècle: Le Pape et le Concile*, covering the period from 1418 through 1450.

Documentary publications: A. Fayen, *Lettres de Jean XXII.* (1316-1334), II. [Analecta Vaticano-Belgica, III. 1, published by the Belgian Historical Institute of Rome] (Paris, Champion, pp. 448); E. Déprez, *Innocent VI.* (1352-1362) [Letters close, patent, and curial relating to France, published or analyzed from the registers of the Vatican] [Bibliothèque des Écoles Françaises d'Athènes et de Rome, third series, fascicle 1] (Paris, Fontemoing).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: C. R. Beazley, *Marco Polo and the European Expansion of the Middle Ages* (Atlantic Monthly, October); E. von Moeller, *Der Heilige Ivo als Schutzpatron der Juristen und die Ivo-Brüderschaften* (Historische Vierteljahrschrift, September).

MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY

M. René Basset has brought out in the publications of the École des Lettres d'Alger the Arabic text, with French translation and notes, of a *Histoire de la Conquête de l'Abyssinie (XVI^e Siècle)*, by Chihab Eddin Ahmed Ben Abd el Qâder, surnamed Arab-Faqih (Paris, Leroux, 1909, pp. xiv, 72).

The fifth volume of Ludwig von Pastor's *Geschichte der Päpste* (Freiburg im Breisgau, Herder, 1909, pp. xlv, 891) deals with the reign of Paul III. (1534-1549).

Mr. Thomas Willing Balch has brought out a new edition of *Le Nouveau Cynée* (Philadelphia, Allen, 1909, pp. xxxi, 363), a book in which the author, Émeric Crucé, proposed the establishment of an assembly of ambassadors of all nations to maintain international peace, and discussed religion, Gresham's law, the need of a uniform world-system of weights and measures, international commerce, and other matters. The French text is reprinted from the original edition of 1623, and an English translation and an introduction are supplied by the editor.

The sixth volume of the *Cambridge Modern History* treats of *The Eighteenth Century* (Macmillan).

Recent publications in Alcan's excellent Bibliothèque d'Histoire Contemporaine are *Histoire Politique et Sociale, 1815-1909: Évolution du Monde Moderne*, by E. Driault and G. Monod; *Napoléon et l'Europe*:

La Politique Extérieure du Premier Consul, 1800-1803, by E. Driault; and *L'Europe et la Politique Britannique, 1882-1909*, by E. Lemonon, with a preface by P. Deschanel of the French Academy.

Recent Christian Progress is a series of articles upon Christian thought and work during the last three-quarters of a century by professors and alumni of Hartford Theological Seminary, in celebration of its seventy-fifth anniversary (May 24-26, 1909). The work is edited by Lewis B. Paton and is published by the Macmillan Company.

The first nineteen volumes of the *History of All Nations*, published by Messrs. Lea Brothers, and of which the earlier volumes were reviewed in volume XI. of this journal, were based on a translation of Flathe's *Allgemeine Weltgeschichte*. For the twentieth volume, however, dealing with the period from 1871 to 1901, a separate narrative was written by Professor Charles M. Andrews. In a later edition this narrative has been brought down to 1905, by Professor W. E. Lingelbach. The volumes of the *History* can now be obtained separately.

Professor L. Oppenheim of the University of Cambridge has prepared a small volume entitled *International Incidents for Discussion in Conversation Classes* (pp. 129), which is published in Cambridge at the University Press and in New York by Messrs. Putnam. The author emphasizes the character of the book as a collection of incidents suitable for discussion rather than a collection of cases. As the incidents are unaccompanied by any explanatory matter, the book is comparable to a collection of original problems in mathematics.

The Hague Peace Conferences and other International Conferences concerning the Laws and Usages of War, by Dr. A. Pearce Higgins (Cambridge University Press, 1909, pp. 646), is chiefly devoted to the Hague conferences. The other conferences included range from the Declaration of Paris to the London Naval Conference of 1909. The text of each of the conventions is given, and to each the author has appended a commentary in which he gives an account of its origin and its relation to the general rules of law on the subject with which it deals.

Documentary publications: L. Graf Voinovich, *Depeschen des Francesco Gondola, Gesandten der Republik Ragusa bei Pius V. und Gregor XIII. (1570-1573)* (Archiv für Österreichische Geschichte, XCVIII. 1); Lieut.-Col. Sir R. Carnac Temple, *The Travels of Peter Mundy in Europe and Asia, 1608-1667, I. Travels in Europe, 1608-1628* (Hakluyt Society); G. Bourgin, *La France et Rome de 1788 à 1797* [Calendar of the despatches of the Cardinal Secretary of State, from the Vatican archives] [Bibliothèque des Écoles Françaises d'Athènes et de Rome, series I., fascicle 102] (Paris, Fontemoing).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: L. Celier, *L'Idée de Réforme à la Cour Pontificale, du Concile de Bâle au Concile de Latran* (Revue des Questions Historiques, October); P. Masson, *Un Type de Règle-*

mentation Commerciale au XVIII^e Siècle: Le Commerce Français du Levant (Vierteljahrschrift für Social und Wirtschaftsgeschichte, VII. 2); L. Raschdau, *Die Botschafterkonferenz in Konstantinopel und der Russische-türkische Krieg (1877-1878)* (Deutsche Rundschau, November); K. Stählin, *Der Diplomatische Kampf in der jüngsten Balkankrise* (Historische Zeitschrift, CIV. 1).

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND

In the *Revue Historique* of September-October, M. Ch. Bémont concludes his review of recent books on English history (colonial history, institutions, economic history, law).

The Dictionary of English History, the well-known work of reference by Sidney J. Low and F. S. Pulling, is being brought out in a new and revised edition, with illustrations. The first part has been published.

Professor Vinogradoff is to publish through the Clarendon Press, a series of *Studies in Social and Legal History*, in which will be collected monographs by his pupils or by researchers who have consulted him. As a rule, a volume of some 300-400 pages will be issued yearly, comprising one or two monographs on the social or legal history of England or of other countries. The first volume contains an essay on English Monasteries on the Eve of the Dissolution, by Professor Alexander Savine, and a study of Patronage in the Later Empire, by F. de Zulueta, fellow and lecturer of New College, Oxford.

Mr. Hubert Hall's *Formula Book of English Official Historical Documents* (Cambridge University Press), the first part of which was recently reviewed in this journal (XIV. 560), is concluded in a second part dealing with ministerial and judicial records.

A photographic reproduction of *Queen Matilda's Tapestry (Bayeux): The Conquest of England*, and a translation of the text embroidered in the tapestry, with historical notes, has been published by Low, Marston (London, 1909. In case).

Students of early English history will be interested in a volume of *Domesday Tables* (The St. Catherine Press, 1909, pp. 239), being the statistics of Surrey, Berks, Middlesex, Herts, Bucks, and Bedford, arranged in tabular form, by the Hon. Francis H. Baring, who in brief introductions to the tables for each county summarizes the leading features of the Survey.

The *Policraticus* or "the statesman's book", of John of Salisbury, has been edited with great care and learning by Mr. C. C. I. Webb, and published by the Clarendon Press.

Miss R. M. Clay has contributed to the series, the *Antiquary's Books*, an account of *The Medieval Hospitals of England* (London, Methuen, 1909, pp. xxii, 357).

At the suggestion of and with much help from Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Webb, Miss F. M. Davies, a former student at the London School of Economics, has written a detailed economic and historical study of the parish of Corsley in Wiltshire, under the title, *Life in an English Village* (London, Unwin, pp. xiii, 319).

In *The Buried City of Kenfig*, by Thomas Gray (New York, Appleton, 1909, pp. 348), the author prints in translation or otherwise a number of medieval charters, town ordinances, and other documents.

In preparing a new edition of his *England in the Age of Wycliffe* (Longmans, 1909, pp. xvi, 380), the author, Mr. G. M. Trevelyan, states that he has not done "more than remove one or two positive errors of fact".

Prose and Poetry, Sir Thomas North to Michael Drayton, the fourth volume of *The Cambridge History of English Literature* (Cambridge University Press), contains much matter of interest to the historian. It includes chapters on Sir Walter Raleigh, by Mrs. Creighton; The Literature of the Sea, from the Origins to Hakluyt, and Seafaring and Travel, The Growth of Professional Text Books and Geographical Literature, by Commander Charles N. Robinson, R. N. and John Leyland; The English Pulpit from Fisher to Donne, by Rev. F. E. Hutchinson; Early Writings on Politics and Economics, by Ven. Archdeacon Cunningham; and The Foundation of Libraries, by J. Bass Mullinger.

The Cambridge University Press is bringing out *The Journal of George Fox*, reprinted verbatim for the first time from the original manuscript.

The ninth part of the British Museum publication, *Medallic Illustrations of the History of Great Britain and Ireland*, includes plates LXXXI.-XC., with brief descriptive letterpress dealing with the period of William and Mary from July, 1690, to May, 1692.

In writing his two-volume history, *The First George in Hanover and England* (Scribner, pp. xii, 257; vi, 252), Mr. Lewis Melville has had access to fresh sources of information. A great part of the work is devoted to a detailed account of George's life in Hanover. The author says "It is with George Lewis the man rather than George I. the King, that this work is mainly concerned."

Under the title *George I. and the Northern War; a Study of British-Hanoverian Policy in the North of Europe in the Years 1709 to 1721* (London, Smith, Elder, 1909, pp. 534), Mr. James F. Chance brings together several articles contributed by him to the *English Historical Review*, and since recast, and some additional chapters on the events of the years 1720 and 1721.

A number of diaries and other manuscripts of John Wesley, the existence of which had been known but vaguely, have been discovered

and brought together in England. The diaries are written in a curious kind of shorthand, to which no key was possessed, and have been deciphered and translated only after some years of persistent effort on the part of the Rev. Nehemiah Curnock, aided by experts. It is said that these documents throw so much additional light upon Wesley's character and activities that his life will need to be rewritten. Meanwhile a six-volume edition of *The Journal of John Wesley* is to be issued by the Methodist Publishing House, London.

The Clarendon Press has accepted for publication a volume by Mr. Thad W. Riker, instructor in modern European history at Cornell University, entitled, *Henry Fox, First Lord Holland: a Study of the Career of an Eighteenth-Century Politician*.

The Last Journals of Horace Walpole, during the Reign of George III. from 1771 to 1783, two volumes, with notes by Dr. Doran, edited with an introduction by A. Francis Stuart, have been published by Mr. John Lane, London.

The fifth and sixth volumes of Mr. J. W. Fortescue's *History of the British Army* are being published by Macmillan.

A Catalogue of the Publications of Scottish Historical and Kindred Clubs and Societies, by Professor C. S. Terry (Glasgow, Maclehose, 1909, pp. xii, 253), includes the Scottish publications of His Majesty's Stationery Office, a subject-index to the materials revealed by the catalogue as bearing especially on Scottish history, and explanatory notes on the contents of many volumes. The period covered extends from 1780 through 1908.

The Rev. Frederick Smith's book on *The Stone Ages in North Britain and Ireland* is published by Blackie and Sons.

A History of Scottish Education, by Dr. John Kerr, for many years senior inspector of schools for Scotland, is being published by the Cambridge University Press. The book contains a number of appendixes by experts.

Mr. John Strong, rector of the Montrose Academy, has published through the Oxford University Press *A History of Secondary Education in Scotland* (1909, pp. 288), which extends from early times to the Education Act of 1908.

Mr. James Coutts, formerly registrar of the University of Glasgow, and author of a small history of the University, has published the first volume of an extended work, *The University of Glasgow: its History from the Foundation of the University in 1451 to 1909* (Glasgow, Maclehose, pp. 628).

Miss Marion Phillips's University of London thesis, *A Colonial Autocracy: New South Wales under Governor Macquarie, 1810-1821* (London, P. S. King, 1909, pp. xx, 336), is a valuable study of the constitutional, political, administrative, social, and economic aspects of

the history of the colony during an important period in its early development. The last chapter describes the relation of the colony and the Imperial Parliament.

Sir Godfrey Lagden's two volumes on *The Basutos: the Mountaineers and their Country* (London, Hutchinson) is a narrative of events relating to the tribe from its formation early in the nineteenth century to the present day.

British government publications: *Calendar of Treasury Books*, IV., 1672-1675; *Reports of the Historical MSS. Commission*, Index to volumes I. and II. of the Report of Sir John Gilbert on the MSS. of the Marquis of Ormonde at Kilkenny Castle.

Other documentary publications: R. R. Sharpe, *Calendar of Letter-Books preserved among the Archives of the Corporation of the City of London at the Guild Hall, Letter-Book I, c. 1400-1422* (London, Francis, 1909, pp. 348); *Tudor and Stuart Proclamations, 1485-1714*, calendared and described by Robert Steele, under the direction of the Earl of Crawford: vol. I., England, vol. II., Scotland and Ireland (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1909); *Memoirs of Scottish Catholics during the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries*, selected from hitherto inedited manuscripts by W. F. Leith, S. J. (Longmans, two volumes).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: F. M. Powicke, *King John and Arthur of Brittany* (English Historical Review, October); R. G. Marsden, *Early Prize Jurisdiction and Prize Law in England* (*ibid.*); Ellen A. McArthur, *Women Petitioners and the Long Parliament* (*ibid.*); G. B. Hertz, *The English Silk Industry in the Eighteenth Century* (*ibid.*).

FRANCE

The *Revue d'Histoire Moderne et Contemporaine* has returned to bi-monthly issues. A general index for the first ten years, 1899-1909, will soon be published.

In the section entitled "Les Régions de la France" in the August number of the *Revue de Synthèse Historique*, M. Henri Prentout contributes the first part of a monograph on Normandy, consisting of a geographical sketch of the region and an account of its historians. The same number of this journal contains a review of recent writings on folk-lore in France.

M. Eugène Duprat, who has published other writings preliminary to an elaborate history of Avignon in ancient times and in the early Middle Ages, has recently brought out a critical study of *Les Origines de l'Église d'Avignon: Des Origines à 879* (Paris, G. Ficker, 1909, pp. 148).

A new collection, *Bibliothèque d'Histoire de Paris*, to be published under the auspices of the city of Paris and to contain monographs on special points in the history of the city, has an excellent beginning in

a study in topographical history, *Paris sous les Premiers Capétiens, 987-1223*, by M. Louis Halphen, secretary of the École des Chartes. The volume is accompanied by an album of drawings and maps.

A translation by Winifred Stephens of M. Anatole France's *Life of Joan of Arc* has been published by John Lane in two volumes (1909, pp. 558, 476).

M. Henri Hauser's *Études sur la Réforme Française* treats of Humanism and the Reformation in France; a new text on Aimé Maigret; the Reformation and the popular classes in France in the sixteenth century; a critical study on the "Rebeine" of Lyon; the consulates and the Reformation; the Reformation in Auvergne; "Petits livres" of the sixteenth century; and an important source of the martyrology of Crespín. This book is being published by Picard, Paris, as the third volume in their Bibliothèque d'Histoire Religieuse. The recently published second volume of this series is the second volume of P. Pisani's *L'Église et la Révolution* (1909, pp. 424), which extends from 1792 to 1796.

Les Prétentions de Charles III., Duc de Lorraine, à la Couronne de France, by L. Davillé (Paris, Alcan, 1909, pp. xvi, 320), a University of Paris thesis of great merit, depicts the relations of the Duke of Lorraine with France during the period of the religious wars.

The eighth *tome* of M. E. Lavisse's *Histoire de France* (Paris, Hachette) is completed by the issue of the second part, a volume on *Le Règne de Louis XV. (1715-1774)*, by M. H. Carré. Only the ninth *tome* of this great history remains to be issued. This will contain the reign of Louis XVI., in one volume, and an analytical index, in one volume.

M. Jean Lorédan has written from unpublished sources a work entitled *La Grande Misère et les Voleurs au XVIII^e Siècle: Marion du Faouët, Chef de Brigands, et ses Associés (1740-1770)* (Paris, Perrin, pp. xvi, 402).

The fourth fascicle of M. Pierre Caron's *Bibliographie des Travaux publiés de 1866 à 1897 sur l'Histoire de la France depuis 1789* (Paris, Cornély) contains the end of military history, religious history, and the larger part of economic and social history. The fifth fascicle, which is in press, contains the end of economic and social history, colonial history, local history, and the beginning of the indexes.

Prince Kropotkin's history of *The Great French Revolution, 1789-1793*, which emphasizes the part played by the uneducated classes, is published by Putnam's, London and New York (1909, pp. 622), in a translation by N. F. Dryhurst.

Among Macmillan's announcements is *Lectures on the French Revolution* by the late Lord Acton, edited with an introduction by J. N. Figgis and R. V. Laurence.

M. P. Sagnac, co-editor of the *Revue d'Histoire Moderne et Contemporaine*, has published a work on *La Révolution du 10 Août 1792: La Chute de la Royauté* (Paris, Hachette, 1909, pp. iv, 338).

Clery's *Memoirs of the Royal Family in the Temple Prison*, in a translation by E. Jules Méras, has been published in the *Court Series of French Memoirs* (New York, Sturgis and Walton, pp. 200).

M. Noël Beurieux, attaché in the ministry of agriculture, has written an historical and statistical account of *Le Prix du Blé en France au XIX^e Siècle* (Paris, Larose).

Commandant H. M. Weil's history of *Joachim Murat, Roi de Naples: La Dernière Année de Règne* (Mai 1814–Mai 1815) contains important new conclusions based on discoveries made by the author in the imperial archives of Vienna. The fourth volume has recently appeared, and the fifth and last volume is in press.

Documentary publications: Comte de Beauchamp, *Comptes de Louis XVI*. [from the autograph manuscript of the king preserved in the Archives Nationales] (Paris, Leclerc, pp. 375); E. Daudet, *Nouvelles Lettres du C^{te} Valentin Esterhazy à sa Femme, 1792–1795* (Paris, Plon, 1909, pp. ii, 343); Prince Murat, *Lettres et Documents pour servir à l'Histoire de Joachim Murat, 1767–1815*, III. *Gouvernement de Paris (1804–1805)* [introduction and notes by Paul le Brethon] (Paris, Plon, 1909, pp. 495); Duchesse de Dino, *Chronique de 1831 à 1862*, III., 1841–1850 [published with annotations and a biographical index by the Princess Radziwill, née Castellane; an English translation of the first volume has appeared in London] (Paris, Plon, 1909, pp. 530); Prince F. de Broglie, *Discours du Duc de Broglie: Discours Politiques, 1876–1891* (Paris, Lecoqffre).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: É. Schuré, *Jeanne d'Arc et l'Inspiration dans l'Histoire*, I. (*Revue Bleue*, November 13); A. Renaudet, *Les Origines de la Réforme Française d'après un Ouvrage Récent* [Imbart de la Tour] (*Revue d'Histoire Moderne et Contemporaine*, June–July); G. Monod, *La Place de la Société de Jésus dans l'Histoire de la Réforme* (*Revue Bleue*, October 9); L. Cahen, *La Question de l'État Civil à Paris au XVIII^e Siècle* (*La Révolution Française*, September); H. Froidevaux, *Les Préludes de l'Intervention Française à Madagascar au XVIII^e Siècle: Navigateurs, Géographes, et Commerçants Français de 1504 à 1640* (*Revue des Questions Historiques*, October); Louis Batiffol, *Louis XIII. et le Duc de Luynes*, I. (*Revue Historique*, November–December); M. Rouff, *Le Personnel des Premières Émeutes de 1789* (*La Révolution Française*, September); J. Carcopino, *L'Enseignement de l'Histoire dans les Écoles Centrales de la Révolution* (*Revue Internationale de l'Enseignement*, September); E. Tarlé, *La Classe Ouvrière et le Parti Contre-Révolutionnaire sous la Constituante* (*La Révolution Française*, October); C. Richard, *L'Application de la Constitution Civile du Clergé dans le Département du Nord (Juin 1791–Septem-*

bre 1792) (Revue d' Histoire Moderne et Contemporaine, June-July); Ch. Benoist, *La Crise de l'État Moderne: La Corporation et l'Ancien Régime; Formation de la Classe Ouvrière* (Revue des Deux Mondes, November); M. Marion, *Les Partages de Présuccession* (Revue des Questions Historiques, October).

ITALY AND SPAIN

Signor Guido Biagi has brought together under the title *Men and Manners of Old Florence* (London, Fisher Unwin, 1909, pp. 322) five sketches of the Florentines from the thirteenth to the nineteenth century.

Mr. W. H. Woodward, lately of the University of Liverpool, is writing a life of Caesar Borgia based on documents in the Vatican archives, and in less known archives and libraries of the Romagna, and on published material.

The first volume of the *Storia della Compagnia di Gesù in Italia*, by Father Pietro Tacchi Venturi (Rome, Milan, Albrighti, Segati, 1910, pp. xi, 720), which is based on manuscript and printed material in many libraries and archives in addition to the archives of the Society of Jesus, gives a comprehensive picture of the religious life of Italy in the sixteenth century. Many texts are printed in an appendix.

The first part of M. G. Bourgin's review of recent books on the contemporary history of Italy is published in the *Revue Historique* of November-December.

Among the anniversaries of last year, that of the Italian war of 1859 has stimulated an interest in historical events. Accounts of the diplomacy which led to the French alliance, and of the campaign, are given in *Il 1859, da Plombières a Villafranca* (Milan, Treves), by Signor Alfredo Panzini. It is announced that the Italian War Department is to publish in full the official report of the war, and that an aide-de-camp's diary, hitherto printed anonymously and incompletely, by Chiala, is to be issued in an uncensored form. A work of the highest interest, referring to the events of the following year, is *Garibaldi and the Thousand* (Longmans) by G. M. Trevelyan.

The ninth fascicle in the Bibliothèque des Universités du Midi is G. Cirot's *Études sur l'Historiographie Espagnole*, a book on the general histories of Spain between Alfonso X. and Philip II. (1284-1556).

The Cambridge University Press has published *Saint Theresa: the History of her Foundations*, a sequel to her *Life*, translated by Sister Agnes Mason from the 1881 edition. Sir E. M. Satow contributes a preface.

Émile Bourgeois, University of Paris, has brought out the second volume of his work *La Diplomatie Secrète au XVIII^e Siècle: Ses Débuts*; it is entitled *Le Secret des Farnèse: Philippe V. et la Politique d'Albérone* (Paris, Colin).

Don Carlos: Histoire d'un Prince et d'un Peuple, 1848-1909, by Count William de Bourgade (Paris, Librairie Nationale, pp. 400), is said to throw much new light on the prince and his entourage, and on the important events of the Carlist war. The book contains some hitherto unpublished documents.

General Kirkpatrick de Closeburn, who was charged by Don Carlos with important missions to foreign countries during the last Carlist war, has published a volume of *Souvenirs de la Dernière Guerre Carliste (1872-1876)* (Paris, Picard, 1909, pp. 422), which was written immediately after the conclusion of the struggle. The introduction contains a brief relation of the principal facts of the first Carlist war.

Documentary publications: P. F. Kehr, *Regesta Pontificum Romanorum: Italia Pontificia*, IV., *Umbria, Picenum, Marsia* (Berlin, Weidmann, 1909, pp. xxxiv, 336); L. Schiaparelli and F. Baldasseroni, *Regesto di Camaldoli*, II. [*Regesta Chartarum Italiae*] (Rome, Loescher, 1909, pp. vii, 337) [Published by the Prussian Historical Institute].

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: G. Smets, *La Chronique de Dino Compagni* (Revue de l'Université de Bruxelles, April-July); P. Silva, *Pisa sotto Firenze dal 1416 al 1433* (Studi Storici, XVIII. 2); A. Luzio, *Isabella d'Este e Leone X. dal Congresso di Bologna alla Presa di Milano (1515-1521)*, II. (Archivio Storico Italiano, 1909, 3); J. A. Freiherr von Helfert, *Zur Geschichte des Lombardo-Venezianischen Königreichs* (Archiv für Österreichische Geschichte, XCVIII. 2); D. Marzi, *Altre Notizie intorno alla Campagna Toscana del 1848 in Lombardia* (Archivio Storico Italiano, 1909, 3); Marqués de Lema, *Antecedentes Políticos y Diplomáticos de los Sucesos de 1808*, con. (Nuestro Tiempo, October); J. Pérez de Guzmán, *El Primer Conato de Rebelión, Precursor de la Revolución en España*, concl. (La España Moderna, November).

GERMANY, AUSTRIA, AND SWITZERLAND

A brief account of the eleventh *Historikertag*, held at Strassburg last September, is given in the *Historische Zeitschrift*, CIV. 1, where some of the papers are printed. A fuller account is in the *Deutsche Literaturzeitung* for October 23 and 30.

Publications, mostly of the years 1906-1908, relative to the history of the Reformation in Germany are reviewed by A. Stern in the *Revue Historique* of November-December. Recent books on German history from 1648 to the present time are similarly noticed in the September-October issue of the same journal.

The second volume of Professor F. Thudichum's history of *Die Deutsche Reformation, 1517-1537* (Leipzig, Sängewald, 1909, pp. xv, 663), extends from 1525 to 1537.

Dr. H. Regelmeier's study of *Die Politischen Beziehungen der Fürsten Nordwestdeutschlands zu Frankreich und den Nordischen Seemächten*

in den Jahren 1674-1676 (Hildesheim, Lax, 1909, pp. xi, 152) forms the seventeenth *Heft* in the series, *Beiträge für die Geschichte Niedersachsens und Westfalens*, edited by Professor Erber.

In the series of publications from the Prussian state archives issued through Hirzel, Leipzig, Max Bär is bringing out two volumes on *Westpreussen unter Friedrich dem Grossen*.

A critical edition by F. K. Wittichen of the correspondence, mostly unprinted, of the publicist and diplomatist Friedrich von Gentz (1764-1832), is being published through Oldenbourg, Munich. Of the volumes already completed the first contains letters to Elisabeth Graun, Christian Garve, Karl August Böttiger, and others; the second consists principally of correspondence with the Swedish diplomat, Karl Gustav von Brinckmann.

Professor Hermann Oncken is publishing a two-volume work on *Rudolf von Bennigsen: Ein Deutscher Liberaler Politiker* (Stuttgart, Deutsche Verlagsanstalt).

In Dr. Hans Maehl's *Die Überleitung Preussens in das Konstitutionelle System durch den Zweiten Vereinigten Landtag* (Oldenbourg, Munich, 1909, pp. xii, 268), all the available source material has been used to construct a connected account of the position and significance of the Combined Prussian Diet in the revolution of 1848, and, in general, its historical mission.

The emigration from the Palatinate to America and to various European countries, which began two hundred years ago, is studied by Dr. Daniel Häberle of Heidelberg in his valuable book, *Auswanderung und Koloniegründung der Pfälzer im 18. Jahrhundert*. The author has secured much new material from local archives.

M. André Tardieu, whose work, *France and the Alliances*, was reviewed in a recent number of this journal (XIV. 825), has recently brought out an important book on the German chancellor, *Le Prince de Bülow* (Paris, Calmann-Levy).

An *Inventar des Allgemeinen Archivs des Ministeriums des Innern* (Vienna, Hof- und Staatsdruckerei, 1909, pp. 95) is published in the series of *Inventare Österreichischer Staatlicher Archive*.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: H. Wibel, *Die Siegel der Deutschen Kaiser und Könige* (Neues Archiv, XXXV. 1); H. Bloch, *Die Kaiserwahlen der Stauferzeit*, II. (Historische Vierteljahrschrift, November); J. Sommer, *Westfälisches Gildenwesen mit Ausschluss der Geistlichen Bruderschaften und Gewerbsgilden* (Archiv für Kulturgeschichte, VII. 4); H. Spangenberg, *Landesherrliche Verwaltung, Feudalismus und Ständetum in den Deutschen Territorien des 13. bis 15. Jahrhunderts* (Historische Zeitschrift, CIII. 3); E. Stahamer, *Beiträge zur Kritik der Deutschen Reichstagsakten im Anfange des 15. Jahrhunderts* (Neues Archiv, XXXV. 1); R. Fr. Kaindl, *Studien zur*

Geschichte des Deutschen Rechtes in Ungarn und dessen Nebenländern (Archiv für Österreichische Geschichte, XCVIII. 2); E. Pelissier, *Der Gegenwärtige Stand der Landwehrforschung* (Deutsche Geschichtsblätter, October); H. von Schubert, *Beiträge zur Geschichte der Evangelischen Bekenntnis- und Bündnisbildung 1529-1530*, concl. (Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte, XXX. 3); H. Oncken, *Bennigsen und die Epochen des Parlamentarischen Liberalismus in Deutschland und Preussen* (Historische Zeitschrift, CIV. 1).

NETHERLANDS AND BELGIUM

The *Revue Historique* of September-October includes notices by Th. Bussemaker of recent books on the history of the Netherlands.

M. G. des Marez, archivist of Brussels, and author of several valuable works on the industrial history of that city, has published a monograph entitled *Pages d'Histoire Syndicale: Le Compagnonnage des Chapeliers Bruxellois, 1576-1909* (Brussels, Lamertin, 1909, pp. 112), which is designed as a partial illustration of the conflict between labor and capital.

De Suikerhandel van Amsterdam van het Begin der 17de Eeuw tot 1813, by J. J. Reese (The Hague, Nijhoff, 1908, pp. 460), a contribution to Dutch commercial history, contains numerous documents concerning the prices of sugar, tariffs, consignments of sugar by the East India Company to Holland from 1622 to 1794, list of the same from Brazil and the West Indian islands, list of the sugar refineries in Amsterdam, their names, situation, owners, etc.

A recent supplement to the thirteenth part of De Jonge's *Opkomst van het Nederlandsch Gezag in Oost-Indië* (The Hague, Nijhoff), contains 252 pieces, now first published, relating to the administration of Governor-General Daendels, 1808-1811, and throwing new light on the so-called "American contracts", concluded in behalf of the eastern counting-houses, and on other matters.

NORTHERN AND EASTERN EUROPE

A life of *Christina of Sweden*, by Miss I. A. Taylor, has been issued by Hutchinson, London.

A museum is being formed at Moscow to contain objects connected with the events of the year 1812. There will be a special department for documents.

Prince and Princess Lazarovich-Hrebelianovich's book on *The Servian People: their Past Glory and their Destiny* (Scribner) treats of the Servian Race, the Servian Lands To-day, their Civilization and Culture from Early Times up to the Present, an Historical Survey of the Servian Race, and the Servian People's Situation To-day.

Greece in Evolution, studies prepared under the auspices of the French League for the Defence of the Rights of Hellenism, edited by

G. F. Abbott, and translated from the French with a preface by Sir Charles W. Dilke, comprises contributions by Th. Homolle, H. Hous-saye, Th. Reinach, Ed. Théry, G. Deschamps, Ch. Diehl, G. Fougères, J. Psichari, A. Berl, and M. Paillarès.

La Question Crétoise, by M. A.-J. Reinach (Paris, Geuthner, 1910, pp. 160), treats of the material and social conditions of the Cretans, the history of events from the insurrection of 1897 to the revolution of 1908, the powers and Crete, and the solution of the Cretan question. Diplomatic documents are included.

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: O. Büchner, *Die Norwegische Agrarverfassung von der Kalmarer Union (1397) bis zur Verfassungsänderung (1660) unter besonderer Berücksichtigung des Pachtwesens* (Vierteljahrschrift für Social- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte, VII. 2); K. Wobley, *Beitrag zur Wirtschaftsgeschichte Polens* (Zeitschrift für Volkswirtschaft, Sozialpolitik und Verwaltung, XVIII. 3 and 4); Comte de Forbin, *Les Débuts d'une Mission en Pologne au Dix-Septième Siècle: Toussaint de Forbin et l'Élection de Jean Sobieski* (Revue d'Histoire Diplomatique, XXIII. 4).

THE FAR EAST AND INDIA

The fourth volume of the Marquis de la Mazelière's important work, *Le Japon: Histoire et Civilisation* (Paris, Plon) is entitled *Le Japon Moderne* and relates to the period of the revolution and the restoration, 1854-1869.

Fifty Years of New Japan, a two-volume work of encyclopedic character, compiled with the assistance of foremost authorities by Count Okuma, formerly prime minister and minister for foreign affairs, and edited in English by Mr. Marcus B. Huish, has been published by Smith, Elder (London, 1909, pp. 658, 624).

The Bureau of Science under the government of the Philippine Islands has published in an interesting pamphlet a group of *Studies in Moro History, Law and Religion*, by Najeeb M. Saleeby, containing texts of historical and genealogical manuscripts of Mindanao, of the principal codes of laws of Mindanao and Sulu, and of two Sulu orations.

A History of Sarawak under its Two White Rajahs, 1839-1908, by S. Baring-Gould and C. A. Bampfylde, late resident of Sarawak (London, Sotheran, pp. xxiii, 464), contains a preface by the present Rajah, who put at the service of the authors the correspondence and all records that relate to Sarawak and its government.

The Oxford University Press has published the second volume of *The Court Minutes of the East India Company*, edited by Miss E. B. Sainsbury, with an introduction and notes by W. Foster. The period covered is 1640-1642.

A volume of Viscount Morley's *Indian Speeches, 1907-1909*, has been issued by Macmillan. Three appendixes contain an Extract from

the Despatch of the Board of Directors of the East India Company to the Government of India, December 10, 1834, accompanying the Government of India Act, 1833; the Proclamation of Queen Victoria, November 1, 1858; and Lord Morley's Despatch to the Governor-General, November 27, 1908.

A History of Ceylon, from the Earliest Times to 1600 A. D., made up from João de Barros and Diogo do Couto, has been translated and edited by Donald Ferguson, and reprinted from the *Journal* of the Royal Asiatic Society, Ceylon Branch.

AMERICA

GENERAL ITEMS

The Department of Historical Research in the Carnegie Institution of Washington has removed to ampler rooms (still on the same floor of the Bond Building). Dr. James A. Robertson's *List of Documents in Spanish Archives relating to the History of the United States, which have been Printed or of which Transcripts are Preserved in American Libraries* is passing through the press. Dr. Burnett has been completing his search for letters of delegates to the Continental Congress in Boston, Hartford, and Albany. Appropriations have been made for the year 1910 which permit the examination of the London archives for materials for the history of the United States since 1783. Professor Frederic L. Paxson of the University of Michigan and Dr. Charles O. Paullin of Washington will enter jointly upon this task in June, with the expectation of preparing a volume continuing those compiled by Professor Andrews and Miss Davenport for the period anterior to 1783. Appropriations have also been made for a preliminary canvass of the material in Canadian archives for the history of the United States, and for the preparation of a tentative plan for an atlas of American historical geography. No step beyond the presentation of this plan to the Trustees next autumn is at present contemplated. But it is hoped that a scheme for an atlas which shall be at once practicable and of scientific quality may be elaborated in a form which will be deemed to merit adoption.

The third issue of the annual bibliography of books and articles on American history, *Writings on American History, 1908*, compiled under the general supervision of the managing editor of this journal by Miss Grace G. Griffin, has just gone to the printer, and may be expected to be published in March. The series now covers 1906, 1907, and 1908, while its predecessors provide similarly for 1902 and 1903; it is published by the Macmillan Company.

It is announced from the Government Printing Office that beginning with July, 1909, the index to the *Monthly Catalogue* will be issued separately each quarter, and will cumulate for half-yearly periods. The

lists, which are appearing in the *Monthly Catalogue*, of notable reports and addresses that have been made to Congress, showing where they may be found in the "sheep set", will often be found useful by historical students.

Precedents, Decisions on Points of Order, with Phraseology, in the United States Senate, from the First Congress to the Sixtieth Congress, 1789-1909, compiled by Henry H. Gilfry, chief clerk of the Senate, has been issued as Senate document 129 of the 61st Congress, 1st session. The Government Printing Office has also issued the *Index* to reports and documents of the 60th Congress, 1st session, and a complete list of volumes of the *Annals of Congress*, *Register of Debates*, *Congressional Globe*, and *Congressional Record*.

The United States Bureau of Education has issued an *Index to the Reports of the Commissioner of Education, 1867-1907*. A subject-index of all publications of the bureau for the years 1867-1890 was published in the *Report* for 1888-1889; the present index includes both authors and subjects, together with an analysis of the more important articles contained in the annual reports.

Messrs. Henry Holt and Company have planned to publish a series of comprehensive and authoritative historical text-books, which they name "American Historical Series". The history of the United States in this series is to be written by Professor Frederick J. Turner.

In the series *Original Narratives of Early American History*, Captain Edward Johnson's *Wonder-working Providence of Sion's Saviour in New England*, edited by J. F. Jameson, is in the hands of the printer.

Professors H. W. Caldwell and C. E. Persinger of the University of Nebraska have prepared a *Source History of the United States* for use in high schools, normal schools, and colleges, which has been published by Messrs. Ainsworth and Company.

Professor G. S. Callender's *Selections from the Economic History of the United States from 1765 to 1860* has come from the press of Ginn and Company.

Professor George Elliott Howard has prepared a *Biography of American Statesmanship: an Analytical Reference Syllabus*, which has been issued by the University of Nebraska (pp. 75). Professor Howard believes that "in no more effective, certainly in no more interesting, way can one study social causation, the historical process, than through the evolution of personality." There are analyses of the careers of seventeen statesmen, beginning with Roger Williams and ending with Abraham Lincoln. In addition there is a supplementary list of thirteen to whom no special analyses are devoted. There are abundant references prepared with some care.

Decisive Battles of America, published by Harpers, contains chapters by Professor A. B. Hart, Colonel T. W. Higginson, Professor C. H. Van Tyne, and others. The book is edited by Ripley Hitchcock.

M. Alexandre Alvarez, counsellor to the ministry of foreign affairs of Chili, member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration of the Hague, has brought out through the house of Pedone, Paris, a volume on *Le Droit International Américain: Son Fondement, Sa Nature, d'après l'Histoire Diplomatique des États du Nouveau Monde et leur Vie Politique et Économique*.

Messrs. D. Appleton and Company have brought out a book entitled *Women in Industry*, by Miss Edith Abbott of the University of Chicago. The work is an historical and statistical study of the industrial changes brought about by the employment of women.

Women in the Making of America, by H. A. Bruce, is announced by Moffat, Yard, and Company.

PART II. of the first volume of Documents in Father Thomas Hughes's *History of the Society of Jesus in North America* is announced for publication in the present month.

The Macmillan Company have added to their series of "Stories of American History" *Daniel Boone and the Wilderness Road*, by H. Addington Bruce, and *The Last American Frontier*, by Frederic L. Paxson.

The Speakers of the House, by H. B. Fuller, while treating in part of the development of the speaker's office and power, is largely reminiscent and anecdotal in character (Little, Brown, and Company).

Charles Scribner's Sons are about to bring out the first volume of a work by Rear Admiral F. E. Chadwick on the relations of the United States with Spain. It is understood that Admiral Chadwick traces in this volume the history of diplomatic relations with Spain to the outbreak of the Spanish-American War, and that a subsequent volume will treat of that episode.

Mr. C. K. Bolton has prepared a work on *Scotch Irish Pioneers in Ulster and America*, which will shortly be issued from the press of Bacon and Brown. It is said that the book is a systematic history of the coming of emigrants from Ireland to the British colonies in America before the time of the Revolution and is based largely on unpublished material in public archives. It includes in particular a descriptive account of the settlers at Londonderry, New Hampshire, and new material relating to the southern colonies.

A History of Norwegian Immigration from the Earliest Times to 1848, by Professor George T. Flom of the University of Illinois, has been published by the Torch Press.

Bibliography of the Chinese Question in the United States, by Robert E. Cowan and Boutwell Dunlap, is from the press of A. M. Roberts, San Francisco. Government documents and periodical literature are not included in the bibliography.

The new *History Teacher's Magazine*, the inception of which was mentioned in the preceding number of this journal, presents in its October and November numbers several short articles of interest and value for teachers of history. We call attention to three of these in particular: "Gain, Loss and Problem in Recent History Teaching", by Professor William MacDonald (October); "Training the History Teacher in the Organization of his Field of Study", by Professor N. M. Trenholme (October); and "The Use of Sources in Instruction in Government and Politics", by Professor Charles A. Beard (November).

The *Proceedings of the American Antiquarian Society* at its meeting of April, 1909 (vol. XIX., part 3) contains an excellent account of the Ohio valley press before the War of 1812, by Dr. Reuben G. Thwaites, a valuable article on the early Spanish cartography of the New World, with especial reference to the "Spanish-Wolfenbüttel" map and the work of Diego Ribeiro, by Professor Edward L. Stevenson, and one by Mr. William B. Weeden on Early Commercial Providence. At the end are given three letters, relating to the battle of Bunker Hill and to Arnold's march on Quebec. The society has lately put forth a *Handbook of Information*, in 32 pages, compiled by the librarian, Mr. Clarence S. Brigham, giving an admirable account of the society's history, collections, publications, and present status, and concluding with a list of the officers and members.

The September-October number of the *German American Annals* contains the first part of a paper by Dr. W. G. Bek on "The Community at Bethel, Missouri, and its Offspring at Aurora, Oregon", a minor communistic society existing from 1844 to 1879. Dr. G. G. Benjamin's papers on the Germans in Texas are continued.

The *Magazine of History* is printing in installments (July and August) Mr. Forrest Morgan's investigation of the Warwick patent for Connecticut entitled "The Solution of an old Historic Mystery". Mr. Charles W. Smith contributes (July and August) a paper on the naming of counties in the state of Washington; and beginning with the August number Mr. Paul T. Arnold contributes a series of papers entitled "Negro Soldiers in the United States Army". In the section of the magazine devoted to documents appears (July number) a letter dated New York, September 17, 1781, signed by Beverly Robinson and George Beckwith, British officers, relating to an effort of General Clinton to establish a line of communication with Lord Cornwallis.

The September issue of *Americana*, the successor of the *American Historical Magazine*, contains a number of readable articles. Mr. A. M. Sherman, writing of "The Old Morris Court House" (Morristown, New Jersey), brings together several interesting facts of Revolutionary times; in an article entitled "A Notable Neighborhood" Mr. William J. Roe calls attention to the historic region about Newburgh Bay; the beginnings of journalism in Philadelphia are told briefly by Mr. W. J.

Price; and "American Freedom's First Test", by L. E. Swartz, is, in spite of its title, an article upon Shays's Rebellion. The "History of the Mormon Church", by Brigham H. Roberts, is continued.

ITEMS ARRANGED IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER

In the *Proceedings* of the Spencer Hill Monument Association for 1909 is a contribution by Mr. A. McF. Davis entitled "Early Experiments in Paper Money in America".

The University of Pennsylvania has issued as no. 3 in its "Series in History" a *Calendar of the Papers of Benjamin Franklin in the Library of the University of Pennsylvania*. This calendar, which now appears in separate form, is the appendix to the *Calendar of the Papers of Benjamin Franklin in the Library of the American Philosophical Society*, edited by Dr. I. Minis Hays and recently published by the society. The only considerable body of Franklin papers which remain uncalendared is the collection, ten volumes in extent, possessed by the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Inasmuch as the papers in this collection are of the same character as those in the calendared collections, often indeed portions of the same correspondence, it is much to be desired that a similar calendar of them might be made.

Mr. Gaillard Hunt's *History of the Seal of the United States* has appeared from the Government Printing Office. The present work is more complete than that prepared by Mr. Hunt in 1892 and published by the Department of State.

Professor Max Farrand's *Records of the Federal Convention*, in which the endeavor is made to present all original texts, contemporary or nearly contemporary, casting light upon the proceedings of the Philadelphia Convention of 1787, is to be published, in four or five volumes, by the Yale University Press.

The inventory of Washington's personal effects, drawn up soon after his death, has ever since the Civil War been missing from the files of Fairfax County, Virginia. In a handsome volume, the edition of which is limited to 350 copies, *Inventory of the Contents of Mount Vernon, 1810* (pp. xviii, 63), Mr. W. K. Bixby has privately printed this interesting document, now printed entire for the first time, with an introduction by Mr. Worthington C. Ford.

A biography of Timothy Flint, pioneer, missionary, author, 1780-1840, will be issued shortly by the Arthur H. Clark Company of Cleveland. It is the work of Professor J. E. Kirkpatrick of Washburn College, Topeka, Kansas, and will be the first published life of one who was an important factor in the early history of the central, southern, and western parts of the United States.

The Autobiography of Captain Zachary G. Lamson, 1797 to 1814, for which O. T. Howe has written an introduction and supplied his-

torical notes (W. B. Clarke Company), besides being an interesting narrative of a captain in the merchant service who had many adventures, is of value for the history of the merchant marine in a period of extraordinary interest.

It is announced that Messrs. Putnam will publish the diary of General Ethan Allen Hitchcock, edited by Dr. William A. Croffut. The diary is said to be particularly valuable for its account of the Mexican War.

The *Memoirs of Gustave Koerner*, 1809-1896, the friend of Lincoln and one of the most notable of the German American leaders, has been published by the Torch Press. The volume is composed of life-sketches written at the suggestion of Koerner's children and is edited by T. J. McCormack.

Besides Dr. R. G. Thwaites's little volume, *Cyrus Hall McCormick and the Reaper*, mentioned in this department of the REVIEW in July, the centenary of the birth of the inventor is commemorated also by Mr. Herbert N. Casson in a volume entitled *Cyrus Hall McCormick, his Life and Work*, which A. C. McClurg and Company have published.

A. C. McClurg and Company have published *Stephen A. Douglas: his Life, Public Services, Patriotism, and Speeches*, by Clark E. Carr.

Mr. George Haven Putnam has expanded the address delivered by him on the occasion of the Lincoln centennial commemoration into a monograph, which he has entitled *Abraham Lincoln: the People's Leader in the Struggle for National Existence*. The volume has been published by G. P. Putnam's Sons and includes a reprint of Lincoln's speech at Cooper Institute in February, 1860, with historical annotations by Cephas Brainerd and an introduction by Judge C. C. Nott.

Mr. Richard Watson Gilder's *Lincoln the Leader, and Lincoln's Genius for Expression* has been brought out by the Houghton Mifflin Company.

Butler and his Cavalry in the War of Secession, by U. R. Brooks, has been published at Columbia, South Carolina, by the State Company.

The Macmillan Company have published this autumn *My Day: Reminiscences of a Long Life*, by Mrs. Roger A. Pryor. The book is in a way supplementary to Mrs. Pryor's *Reminiscences of Peace and War*.

Army Letters from an Officer's Wife, 1871-1888, by Mrs. Frances M. A. Roe, comes from the press of D. Appleton and Company.

Mr. George F. Parker's *Recollections of Grover Cleveland* has been issued by the Century Company. Mr. Parker's articles upon phases of Cleveland's career which have appeared in *McClure's Magazine* have already shown of what materials this biography is constructed. The author's long and intimate relations with President Cleveland have enabled him to appreciate and to reveal much of the inner history of his career.

It is understood that Rear-Admiral Robley D. Evans is preparing

a second volume of his memoirs, beginning with 1899, where *A Sailor's Log* left off, and that the title of the book will be "An Admiral's Log".

The Government Printing Office has issued *Acts of Congress, Treaties, Proclamations, Decisions of the Supreme Court and Opinions of the Attorney-General relating to Noncontiguous Territory, Cuba, and Santo Domingo, March 4, 1905-June 1, 1909*. The publication emanates from the War Department.

Index of Legislation, 1908 (October 1, 1907, to October 1, 1908), edited by Clarence B. Lester, legislative reference librarian of the New York State Library, and issued by the University of the State of New York as *Education Department Bulletin, No. 454*, lists or briefly digests considerably more than 2000 acts. The usual arrangement, primarily analytical, secondarily by states, is followed. It is worth noting that items relating to constitutional amendments occupy eleven pages.

The September issue of the *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* is devoted to the subject of Chinese and Japanese in America. The papers in parts I. and II. relate to the arguments for and against exclusion. Part III. includes a number of papers upon the national and international aspects of the exclusion movement, among them one by Mr. Chester Lloyd Jones on "The Legislative History of Exclusive Legislation". Part IV. is devoted to the problem of Oriental immigration outside of America and includes "Sources and Causes of Japanese Emigration", by Yosaburo Yoshida, and "Oriental Immigration into the Philippines", by Russell M. Story.

LOCAL ITEMS, ARRANGED IN GEOGRAPHICAL ORDER

Houghton Mifflin Company have issued *The Expansion of New England: the Spread of New England Settlements and Institutions to the Mississippi River, 1629-1865*, by Mrs. Lois Kimball Mathews.

Mr. Herbert M. Sylvester, whose work *Maine Pioneer Settlements, 1605-1690*, in five volumes, was issued but a short time ago from the press of W. B. Clarke Company, has in preparation a work to be entitled "Indian Wars of New England". The work will be in two volumes and is expected to appear early in the spring.

The Maine Historical Society has just issued volume XIII. of its *Documentary Series* (pp. 523), being volume VIII. of the Baxter Manuscripts.

A Genealogical and Family History of the State of Maine, in four volumes, edited by G. T. Little, librarian of Bowdoin College, has been brought out by the Lewis Historical Publishing Company, New York.

Rev. Henry S. Burrage, D.D., state historian of Maine, is arranging, mounting, and cataloguing the Civil War correspondence of the governor and adjutant-general of the state, a correspondence of much historical value and so voluminous that that of 1861 and 1862 alone makes eighty volumes.

In the *Proceedings* of the Vermont Historical Society for 1908-1909 appear "Samuel Champlain and the Lake Champlain Tercentenary", by H. W. Hill; "Immigration to Vermont", by J. E. Goodrich; and "Life, Character, and Times of Ira Allen", by D. P. Thompson.

The *Proceedings* of the Massachusetts Historical Society, volume XLII. (Boston, 1909, pp. xxii, 535), covers the meetings of October, 1908, to June, 1909. It contains the interesting and appropriate exercises by which the society commemorated the tercentenary of John Milton, and papers of interest respecting Lincoln's first appearance at Boston and his first inauguration. The most important documents embraced in the volume are three sets contributed by the new editor of the society's volumes, Mr. Worthington C. Ford. The first is a body of letters relating to the English churches in Holland from 1624 to 1636, in which occur many names famous in early New England history; the second, a series of letters of James Monroe, 1790 to 1827; the third, correspondence of George Bancroft with Martin Van Buren, of high interest for Massachusetts, and to some extent for national, politics in the period from 1830 to 1845.

The first portion of volume XLIII., which has appeared in the serial form, contains an article by Mr. Horace Davis on the Oregon Trail, a reprint of two rare pamphlets of 1634 and 1635, in the controversy in Amsterdam between Rev. John Davenport and Rev. John Pagett, an important political letter of Isaac Hill, 1828, correspondence of Bancroft and Polk on the Mecklenburg Declaration and on the annexation of Texas, a body of letters of Noah Webster, 1776-1840, and the original draught of the opinion which Hamilton rendered to Washington on the constitutionality of the first United States bank act.

An elaborate *Index to the Second Series of the Proceedings of the Massachusetts Historical Society, 1884-1907* (pp. xvii, 490), compiled by Mr. David M. Matteson, has been issued by the society. It covers the years from 1884 to 1907.

The Rev. Dr. Henry M. King's *Sir Henry Vane, Jr., Governor of Massachusetts and Friend of Roger Williams and Rhode Island* has come from the press (Preston and Rounds Company).

The Loyalists of Massachusetts and the other Side of the American Revolution, a volume of about 500 pages, is by James H. Stark of Boston and is published by W. B. Clarke Company. The work is in two parts. The first part is devoted primarily to revealing "the other side" of the Revolution; the second contains biographies of the Loyalists of Massachusetts, to the list of whom some new names have been added.

The Federalist Party in Massachusetts to the Year 1800, by Anson E. Morse, has been issued by the University Library, Princeton.

The author of *The Romance of an Old-Time Shipmaster*, Mr. Ralph D. Paine, has written another work in the same field, *The Ships and Sailors of Old Salem*, which A. C. McClurg and Company have just

brought out. In the preparation of this volume Mr. Paine has made use of log-books, sea-journals, and other unpublished manuscripts, mainly of the period of the Revolution and the War of 1812.

The *History of the Harvard Law School and of Early Legal Conditions in America*, by Mr. Charles Warren, has been published, in three volumes, by the Lewis Publishing Company of New York. Carefully composed, and dealing with several episodes and personalities important in American legal history, the book has a value extending much beyond local bounds.

Among the recent publications of Little, Brown, and Company is *Old Boston Days and Ways*, by Mary Caroline Crawford. The volume describes the social, political, and artistic life of the town from the beginning of the Revolution through the first quarter of the nineteenth century.

Mr. G. F. Dow contributes to the *Essex Institute Historical Collections* for October a paper on "The French Acadians in Essex County and their Life in Exile". The documentary articles, "Records of the Vice Admiralty Court at Halifax, Nova Scotia", "Essex County Notarial Records", and "Newspaper Items relating to Essex County, Massachusetts", are continued.

W. B. Clarke Company have issued *Lynn in the Revolution*, compiled from notes gathered by Howard K. Sanderson, edited and arranged by Mrs. Carrie M. Sanderson. The work is in two volumes, is illustrated, and includes, besides a detailed account of the part taken by the town and its people in the Revolution, biographical sketches of many of its soldiers and a journal by one of them.

Mr. William C. Smith has prepared a *History of Chatham, Massachusetts*, part I., which contains much material upon the early history of the town not hitherto published. The book includes an account of the French and Indian encounters at State Harbor in 1606 and two maps drawn by Champlain in 1609 (Franklin, Massachusetts, published by the author).

The Connecticut Historical Society is preparing to issue a second volume of the papers of Governor Jonathan Law, covering the period from August, 1745, to December, 1746.

The eleventh annual meeting of the New York State Historical Association was held in Mount Vernon, New York, on October 19 and 20. Among the papers and addresses presented at the sessions may be mentioned: "The Governors of New York", by Hon. Charles Z. Lincoln; "The Executive Relation of New York State to Historical Scholarship", by Victor H. Paltsits; and "The Historical Significance of the Hudson and Champlain Valleys", by Francis W. Halsey. There was a symposium on "Westchester in Colonial Times", and a discussion of the establishment of closer relations between the historical societies of the state.

The *Calendar of the Sir William Johnson Manuscripts in the New York State Library*, upon which Mr. Richard E. Day has for some time been engaged, has been brought out by the New York State Library. The calendar makes available an important and interesting body of historical material.

The *Bulletin* of the New York Public Library for September contains "Letters and Documents by or relating to Robert Fulton" (pp. 567-584) and "List of Works relating to Henry Hudson, Hudson River, Robert Fulton, Early Steam Navigation," etc.

Volume III. (1861-1882) of Mr. D. S. Alexander's *Political History of the State of New York* has come from the press (Henry Holt and Company).

The Scientific American Publishing Company have issued *The History of New York Ship Yards*, by J. H. Morrison.

A history of the beginnings of Presbyterianism in Albany, by Mr. Victor H. Paltsits, will be found in a pamphlet of *Commemorative Discourses* delivered at the twenty-fifth anniversary of the dedication of the present edifice of the First Presbyterian Church in Albany.

One of the noteworthy books brought out in connection with the Hudson-Fulton celebration is *Robert Fulton and the "Clermont"*, an authoritative story prepared from unpublished manuscripts by Alice Crary Sutcliffe, great-granddaughter of the inventor, and published by the Century Company.

Sail and Steam, an Historical Sketch showing New Jersey's Connection with the Events commemorated by the Hudson-Fulton Celebration, an illustrated pamphlet issued by the Free Public Library of Jersey City, contains many interesting and little known facts relating to Fulton and the steamboat, and includes some account of the inventions of Colonel John Stevens of Hoboken.

The Historical Society of Pennsylvania has recently acquired 109 commissions and letters of Hon. William Henry of Northampton County, Pennsylvania.

In the *Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography* for October Major William H. Lambert presents a valuable investigation of President Lincoln's Gettysburg address. The title of the article is "The Gettysburg Address: when written, how received, its true Form". The writer carefully sifts the evidence in various accounts which have been given of the preparation of the address and its reception, and compares in tabulated form the principal revisions of it. The manuscript copies, the final revision, and the copy possessed by the late John Hay are given in photographic facsimile. The several documentary articles hitherto mentioned are continued. Among the documents in the department of "Notes and Queries" are two letters of Lincoln (1863, 1864), one of Dr. John Morgan (1756), and one of Arthur St. Clair (1791).

Messrs. J. T. Mitchell and Henry Flanders, who edit for the commonwealth the *Statutes at Large of Pennsylvania from 1682 to 1801*, have now brought out their thirteenth volume, covering the period from 1787 to 1790 (Harrisburg, 1908, pp. 604).

Catholicity in Philadelphia from the earliest Missionaries down to the present Time, by J. L. J. Kirlin, has been published in Philadelphia by J. J. McVey.

The *Report and Proceedings of the Wyoming Commemorative Association* for 1909 contains an address by Professor C. H. Van Tyne entitled "The Wyoming Valley and Union Sentiment in the American Revolution".

The Swedish Colonial Society, founded at Philadelphia in April, has already obtained a membership of 150. While somewhat more than half of the members are descendants of the early Swedish settlers, the society is intended to belong to the historical and not to the "hereditary" class. Its object is the collection, preservation, and publication of materials relating to New Sweden, and the erection of monuments and tablets commemorative of its history. King Gustav V. has accepted the relation of patron to the society, the minister of Sweden, Mr. de Lagercrantz, that of honorary president. The president is Mr. Marcel A. Viti, vice-consul of Sweden at Philadelphia, the treasurer Dr. Gregory B. Keen, the secretary Dr. Amandus Johnson, whose history of New Sweden, based on much new material from Swedish archives, will probably be published by the society early in 1910.

The paper of Mr. Charles W. Sommerville on "The Early Career of Governor Francis Nicholson" is concluded in the September issue of the *Maryland Historical Magazine*. "New Light on Maryland History", by Dr. Bernard C. Steiner, contains gleanings from the transcripts recently obtained by the Library of Congress and relates to the voyage of the *Ark* and the *Dove* and to some correspondence of Governor Horatio Sharpe. "Construction of the Public Buildings in Washington" is a paper read before the society in 1865, by John H. B. Latrobe. This issue of the magazine reprints the rare pamphlet *Hammond vs. Heamans*, relating to the Claiborne incident of 1654, and prints several other documents of interest, among them "Baltimore's Declaration to the Lords Commissioners".

Volume XII. of the *Records of the Columbia Historical Society* (Washington, D. C., 1909, pp. 196) contains a paper by Mr. Glenn Brown on the plan of L'Enfant for the city of Washington and its effect on the development of the capital, an account of the early days of Georgetown College, by Professor Edward I. Devitt, S. J., an article on Francis Scott Key, by Mr. F. S. Key Smith, one on the history of St. John's Church, by Judge Alexander B. Hagner, and one on the portion of the District of Columbia ceded by Virginia and the movements to recover it since its retrocession, by Mr. Amos B. Casselman.

The October issue of the *Virginia Magazine of History and Biography* contains numerous items of interest and value. From the Randolph Manuscript are printed a part of the journals of the House of Burgesses (September and October, 1667), commissions to Sir Henry Chicheley (1674), and a commission to Governor Berkeley and council, November 16, 1676. In the section "Virginia in 1652-1653" appear several items of minutes of a committee of foreign affairs, numerous orders of the council of state, two petitions from British merchants relative to tobacco planting in Virginia, and a document entitled "The Lord Protector and Council of State to the Governor and General Assembly of the English Plantation of Virginia" (January 4, 1653/4) promising a "speedy resolution of those questions betwixt Lord Baltimore and the inhabitants of Virginia . . . and other concernments of that Plantation". Among the "Virginia Legislative Papers" is one relating to the matter of obtaining supplies for the state military forces in 1776, and others of the same year relating to the war. In the section of "Miscellaneous Colonial Documents" are two letters of James Abercromby (1755 and 1759) relating to the same subject as his memorial published in the preceding issue of the magazine, and a proclamation, presumably by Lord Dunmore, declaring Virginia's jurisdiction over Pittsburg.

The memoranda kept by Sir John Randolph and Edward Barradall of the law cases in which they were engaged between the years 1728 and 1743 have been edited by R. T. Barton and published, in two volumes, by the Boston Book Company under the title *Virginia Colonial Decisions*. The first volume includes an introduction in ten chapters by the editor and the reports of Randolph, the second contains the reports of Barradall. The first seven chapters of the introduction deal mainly with the social environment historically treated; chapter VIII. treats of the Law and the Lawyers, including personal sketches of practitioners, chapter IX. describes the Courts, and chapter X. is devoted to biographical accounts of Barradall and Randolph.

Manors of Virginia in Colonial Times, by Edith Tunis Sale, has been published by Lippincott. The term "manors" in the title is evidently used in some popular sense.

Mr. Archibald Henderson of Chapel Hill, North Carolina, is engaged in writing a life of his grandfather, Colonel Richard Henderson, president of the Transylvania Company. Mr. Henderson is desirous of learning the whereabouts of papers of Richard Henderson or of any member of the Transylvania Company.

It is announced that A. B. Caldwell, Atlanta, Georgia, will shortly issue a reprint of McCall's *History of Georgia*, a work that has been long out of print and rare.

The government of Georgia has now brought out the first volume of the *Confederate Records of the State of Georgia*, compiled and pub-

lished, under authority of the legislature, by Allen D. Candler (Atlanta, 1909, pp. 773). It contains the message of Governor Joseph E. Brown on federal relations, November 7, 1860, resolutions of the various counties sent to the legislature, the addresses delivered before it by T. R. Cobb and Alexander H. Stephens, arguing secession pro and contra, the act and proclamation calling the secession convention, its journal (which makes the greater part of the volume), and the acts of the legislature of 1860 relating to public defense. The editor's preface is mainly occupied with a warm defense of secession.

The Mississippi Historical Society has issued volume X. of its *Publications* edited by Professor Franklin L. Riley. The volume includes an author index, a general index, and a topically arranged guide to the contents of the entire ten volumes of the society's publications. One considerable document is printed, the "Diary of a Mississippi Planter". The writer of the diary was Dr. M. W. Philips, and the period covered is from 1840 to 1863. The document contains much information upon methods and procedure on an ante-bellum plantation. Several of the papers printed in this volume relate to the Civil War and Reconstruction. One of these, "The War in Mississippi after the Fall of Vicksburg", is by the late General Stephen D. Lee. A sketch of General Lee is furnished by Professor Dabney Lipscomb. "Jefferson Davis at West Point" is by Professor Walter L. Fleming. The editor of the volume presents a résumé of the work of the society in the decade 1898-1909.

The *Alumnus*, a publication of the Louisiana State University, contains in its issue for October a body of interesting reminiscences relating to the early days of the university's predecessor, the Louisiana State Seminary, and especially to William T. Sherman, its first superintendent.

The state of Texas has purchased from Mrs. Loretta Lamar Calder of Beaumont, Texas, the papers left by her father, Mirabeau B. Lamar, president of Texas from 1838 to 1841. Beside the personal papers of Lamar the collection includes materials gathered by him with a view to writing a history of the Republic of Texas. The collection numbers between 2500 and 3000 pieces.

Mr. Alexander Dienst's valuable studies of "The Navy of the Republic of Texas", begun in the January number of the *Quarterly of the Texas State Historical Association*, are continued through the April and July numbers of that journal. Mr. C. F. Neu gives in the April number an account of "The Case of the Brig *Pocket*", a vessel sailing under American colors which was captured by the Texan armed schooner *Invincible* in March, 1836. The July number prints the journal of J. C. Clopper, relating to a trip from Cincinnati to Texas in 1828.

A union of eleven historical organizations in the Mississippi valley, effected through the Committee on Co-operation appointed by the Con-

ference of State and Local Historical Societies two years ago, on the occasion of the Madison meeting of the American Historical Association, has perfected the necessary financial arrangements for making in Paris a detailed calendar of all the papers in the French archives relating to the history of the Mississippi valley or any portion thereof. The organizations subscribing are: the Mississippi, Indiana, and Alabama departments of archives and history, the Illinois Historical Library, the Chicago, Iowa, Kansas, Missouri, Michigan, and Wisconsin historical societies, and the Howard Memorial Library. Dr. Dunbar Rowland is chairman of the committee having the matter in charge, and the work in Paris will be carried on under the general supervision of Mr. Waldo G. Leland. Great gratification must be expressed at the successful organization of this undertaking, which is the rational and indispensable first step of all serious endeavor to exploit the French archives for any purposes of Western history.

The *Proceedings* of the Mississippi Valley Historical Association for the year 1907-1908, the first of the Association's volumes, printed by the Torch Press of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, can now be obtained. It contains an historical sketch of the founding of the Association, the transactions of the year named, and various papers and addresses delivered at the regular meeting at Lake Minnetonka, such as Mr. Warren Upham's paper on the Explorations of the Vérendryes, Professor Libby's on the Mandans, Mr. Pelzer's on the Diplomatic Correspondence of Augustus Caesar Dodge, and that of Professor L. M. Larson on the Sectional Elements in the Early History of Milwaukee. Volume II., containing the proceedings for the year 1908-1909, is now in press. It will contain papers by Professor Harlow Lindley on William Clark as Indian Agent, by Professor E. C. Griffith on Early Banking in Kentucky, by Professor J. A. James on the Significance of the British Attack on St. Louis in 1780, by Professor Roland G. Usher on the Western Sanitary Commission, and various papers on the ethnology of the Mississippi valley.

The Ohio Valley Historical Association met at Frankfort, Kentucky, on October 14-16, 1909. Conferences were held on the relation between the work of local history and that of historical instruction in colleges, and on subjects connected with the collection of historical manuscripts in the Ohio valley. The principal address, on the Ohio Valley in the History of the Nation, was delivered by Professor Frederick J. Turner. The *Proceedings* of the second annual meeting (November, 1908) have been published in a pamphlet of 133 pages.

Dr. C. E. Carter's *Great Britain and the Illinois Country, 1763-1774*, the second issue of the American Historical Association's series of prize essays, is now in press.

The principal article in the September number of the *Indiana Quarterly Magazine of History* is a sketch of James Hughes, a member of Congress from Indiana, 1857-1859, and judge of the court of claims,

1861-1865. There is also an "Index of Historical Articles in Indianapolis Newspapers", prepared by Miss Florence Venn, reference librarian of the Indiana State Library.

In the *Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society*, July issue, appear several letters from Senator Lyman Trumbull of Illinois to Senator James R. Doolittle of Wisconsin. The majority of them were written in 1861 and relate to politics and military affairs. There are also two letters of Governor Ninian Edwards; one of December 2, 1829, has a warm political color. The *Journal* reprints from Pownall's *Topographical Description of North America* extracts from the journal of Captain Harry Gordon, who made an expedition from Fort Pitt down the Ohio River to Illinois in 1766. The number concludes with part III. of Dr. J. F. Synder's "Prehistoric Illinois".

The Illinois State Historical Library has recently purchased some three thousand dollars' worth of rare Americana, bearing particularly upon the West, and including some rare pamphlets not to be found in other libraries west of the Alleghanies.

The *Kaskaskia Records*, the fifth volume of the *Illinois Historical Collections*, edited by Professor Clarence W. Alvord, will appear in February.

The trustees of the Illinois State Historical Library have authorized a second volume of the Executive Series of the *Illinois Historical Collections*. The volume will be edited by Professor Evarts B. Greene of the University of Illinois.

The Torch Press of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, has issued a facsimile reprint of the second edition (1780) of the *Narrative of Mr. John Dodge during his Captivity at Detroit*, for which Mr. Clarence M. Burton has furnished an introduction.

The State Historical Society of Wisconsin held its fifty-seventh annual meeting in Madison on October 21. The report of the superintendent, Dr. R. G. Thwaites, showed that the growth of the library had produced such congestion that there was pressing need for additional storage room. Among the acquisitions of the year is considerable documentary material relating to South America. The reprinting of the first ten volumes of the *Wisconsin Historical Collections* is practically completed. Noteworthy among the papers read at the meeting was one by Professor J. A. James on "Indian Diplomacy and the Opening of the Revolution in the West", a paper based largely on a study of the Draper Manuscripts. Mr. Duane Mowry presented an appreciation of Senator James R. Doolittle of Wisconsin, and Mr. P. V. Lawson gave an account of paper-making in the state.

Moffat, Yard, and Company announce a volume by Professor P. N. McElroy entitled *Kentucky in the Nation's Making*.

The Minnesota Historical Society has lately received about five hundred letters written to Martin McLeod, who was a member of the

territorial council in 1849-1853 and died in 1860. They relate to the fur-trade and to the public affairs of the territory. A large collection of pamphlets and miscellaneous manuscripts from the library of the late Dr. Edward D. Neill has also been received.

The October number of the *Iowa Journal of History and Politics* contains an elaborate paper by Mr. J. W. Rich on the battle of Shiloh. The material is drawn mainly from the official records but in part also from personal memoirs. In the same issue of the *Journal* is a paper by Ethyl E. Martin entitled "A Bribery Episode in the First Election of United States Senators in Iowa".

In the July number of the *Missouri Historical Review*, published by the State Historical Society of Missouri, Mr. J. L. Thomas presents his second paper on "Some Historic Lines in Missouri", a paper treating in the main of the line between Missouri and Iowa. Mr. Joab Spencer gives some account of "Missouri's Aboriginal Inhabitants", and Mr. W. S. Bryan continues his papers relating to Daniel Boone in Missouri.

The Struggle for Missouri, by John McElroy, has been published in Washington by the National Tribune Company.

The Conquest of the Missouri, by J. M. Hanson, is in large measure the biography of Captain Grant Marsh, who has been plying on the Missouri River since 1854 and some of whose exploits have had more than a local significance.

The State Historical Society of North Dakota carried through last summer a careful survey of the Mandan, Arikara, and Hidatsa sites on the west bank of the Missouri River, identifying the villages reached by the Vérendryes in 1738-1739, and making other discoveries, which will be described in detail later. It is hoped to extend this survey in 1910 to the regions once occupied by the Cheyennes along the Shyenne River, in the southeastern part of the state.

A new library and museum building is being erected for the Nebraska State Historical Society. Mr. Albert Watkins has lately been added to the society's regular staff, as historian, his time to be given entirely to the work of editing and of research.

In *Quantrill and the Border Wars* (Cedar Rapids, The Torch Press) Mr. W. E. Connelley has an opportunity to win an audience beyond the narrow confines of mere local interest.

The Academy of Pacific Coast History has made a beginning, in excellent typographical form, of a series of *Publications*, printed at the press of the University of California. The first number of the series presents a full account of the San Francisco Clearing-house Certificates of 1907-1908, by Professor Carl C. Plehn; the second, the Official Account of the Portolá Expedition of 1769-1770, edited by Mr. Frederick J. Teggart from the contemporary pamphlet issued by the government of New Spain; and the third, the Diary of Portolá from May 11, 1769,

to January 24, 1770, now for the first time printed. Both the last two are presented in Spanish text and English translation. They are to be followed by Miguel Costansó's and other diaries of the expedition, by papers on the United States consulate in California, on the bibliography of the Spanish press in that department, on the viceroy of New Spain in the eighteenth century, etc., and by volumes containing the papers of the Vigilance Committee of San Francisco, the early archives of California, and the letters of Father Junípero Serra.

The pages of the March (1909) number of the *Quarterly of the Oregon Historical Society* are devoted entirely to a group of documents relative to Warre and Vavasour's military reconnoissance in Oregon, 1845-1846, edited by Joseph Schafer. The mission of Warre and Vavasour has remained in some obscurity until the discovery recently, mainly in the British Public Record Office, of a documentary history of the whole affair. Warre and Vavasour were lieutenants of the British forces in Canada, detailed to make an expedition into the Oregon country and report upon the conditions existing. These documents throw an interesting side-light on the history of the Oregon question.

Bulletin 41 of the Bureau of American Ethnology is *Antiquities of the Mesa Verde National Park Spruce-tree House*, by Dr. J. W. Fewkes. The ruins of the spruce-tree house, the largest in Mesa Verde Park with the exception of the Cliff Palace, are fully described and illustrated.

It is understood that Miss Agnes C. Laut is engaged in the preparation of a volume in continuation of her *Conquest of the Great Northwest*.

The Champlain Society has issued *The Logs of the Conquest of Canada*, based on materials hitherto unpublished, illustrative of the naval aspects of the conquest, and edited by Colonel William Wood. It expects before long to bring out the second volume of Lescarbot, Samuel Hearne's *Journey from Prince of Wales Fort in Hudson Bay to the Northern Ocean, 1769-1772*, edited by J. B. Tyrrell, and Captain John Knox's *Historical Journal of the Campaigns in North America, 1757-1760*, edited by Dr. Arthur G. Doughty. Out of the funds supplied for the celebration in 1908 of the tercentenary of the landing of Champlain, the National Battlefields Commission, which had charge of that celebration, has made a grant of \$5000 to the society to assist in publishing a complete edition of the works of Champlain, together with translations. An edition of six volumes, edited by Mr. H. P. Biggar and other scholars, is contemplated. The society expects later to issue Chrestien le Clercq's *Nouvelle Relation de la Gaspésie*, English translation and French text, edited by Professor W. F. Ganong; *The Journals of La Vérendrye*, in French and English, edited by Mr. Lawrence J. Burpee; a volume of Cartwright papers, edited by Professor Adam Shortt; one of papers on Louisbourg, by Mr. J. S. McLennan; and one of documents relating to the rebellion of 1837, edited

by Mr. J. Edmond Roy. Ultimately there will probably be volumes relating to the history of the Hudson's Bay Company, the régimes of General Murray, Lord Dorchester, Lord Durham, etc.

A life of Sir Isaac Brock, the victor over Hull at Detroit, has been added to the *Canadian Heroes* series with the title, *The Story of Isaac Brock* (Chicago, McClurg). The writer is Mr. Walter R. Nursey.

The library of Harvard University has received as a gift from Professor A. C. Coolidge and Mr. C. L. Hay a collection of 4000 books, principally in Spanish-American history, from the library of Señor Luis Montt of Santiago de Chile.

The *Bulletin* of the New York Public Library for October contains the beginning of a list of works in the library relating to Mexico, to which additional value is lent by careful annotations.

Mr. F. A. MacNutt, whose two-volume collection of *Letters of Cortes* appeared in 1908, has written for Messrs. Putnam's *Heroes of the Nations* series *Fernando Cortes and the Conquest of Mexico*.

A History of Jamaica, by W. D. Gardner, a record of economic, social, and religious progress rather than of political history, has been published in a new edition (New York, Appleton).

From the prolific workshop of one who may well be called the greatest living bibliographer in America, Señor Don José Toribio Medina, comes the first volume of a sumptuous edition of the famous historical poem, *La Araucana*, by Ercilla. A large folio of 607 pages, it contains the text of the poem, illustrated with many interesting engravings and illustrations that throw new light on the story of the Araucanian wars. A second volume, to contain documents, historical notes, a bibliography, and a biography of the author, is promised shortly.

In *Documentos Historicos, referentes al Paso de los Andes, efectuado en 1817, por el General San Martin*, the editor, H. Bertling, the German-Chilean authority on military history, has brought together an extremely interesting and valuable set of papers. It will be remembered that six years ago, Mr. Bertling published his *Estudios sobre el Paso de los Andes*. The evidence contained in this last volume of 180 pages, published in Concepcion in 1908, will be welcomed by all students of the heroic epoch of South American history.

An important contribution to the material for the history of the dispute between Bolivia and Brazil known as the "Acre Question" has been made by Dr. Elias Sagárnaga, who has just published his recollections of the Acre Campaign of 1903 under the title *Mis Notas de Viaje* (La Paz, 1909, pp. 194).

Noteworthy articles in periodicals: P. Mantoux, *Le Comité de Salut Public et la Mission de Genêt aux États-Unis* (Revue d'Histoire Moderne et Contemporaine, November-December); George A. Chisholm, *A Hundred Years of Commerce between England and America* (The Scottish

Geographical Magazine, November); C. M. Harvey, *The Story of the Santa Fé Trail* (Atlantic, December); Major-General A. S. Webb, *Campaigning in Florida in 1855* (Journal of the Military Service Institution, November–December); Brigadier-General H. L. Abbot, *Reminiscences of the Oregon War of 1855* (*ibid.*); John D. Wolcott, *The Southern Educational Convention of 1863* (South Atlantic Quarterly, October); Wayne MacVeagh, *Lincoln at Gettysburg* (Century, November); *The Diary of Gideon Welles*, IX. *The End of the War*, X. *The Death of Lincoln* (Atlantic, October, November); Morris Schaff, *The Battle of the Wilderness*, V., VI., VII. (*ibid.*, October, November, December); Major J. C. White, *A Review of the Services of the Regular Army during the Civil War*, II. (Journal of the Military Service Institution, November–December); Count C. d'Eschevannès, ed., *Une Excursion au Pays des Chactas* [1867]—*Lettres inédites du T. R. P. Chocarne*, O. P. (Études, November 5); J. K. Towles, *Early Railroad Monopoly and Discrimination in Rhode Island, 1835–1855* (Yale Review, November); R. W. Gilder, *Grover Cleveland: a Group of Letters: a Record of Friendship*, IV. (Century, November); Gaillard Hunt, *The History of the Department of State*, IV. (American Journal of International Law, October); H. B. Learned, *The Attorney-General and the Cabinet* (Political Science Quarterly, August); R. B. Scott, *The Increased Control of State Activities by the Federal Courts* (*ibid.*); Stephen Leacock, *Canada and the Monroe Doctrine* (The University Magazine, October).